

COP31

EVERY ACTION MATTERS

Key priorities

- **Phase out fossil fuels:**
Accelerate the equitable transition away from fossil fuels to achieve net zero by 2050 or sooner and advance affordable, secure energy.
- **Deliver climate and nature finance at scale:**
Mobilize USD 7 trillion per year in public and private funding to drive outcomes for climate, nature, and people.
- **Protect people and places on the climate frontline:**
Triple adaptation funding and improve accessibility to support communities hit hardest by climate change.

Recommended actions

Move NDCs from pledges to delivery: Turn climate commitments into action through country-led platforms that align energy, nature, and development goals and help countries access the climate finance needed to meet or exceed their targets.

Make climate finance commitments real and fit for purpose: Establish clear pathways to advance toward the New Collective Quantified Goal on Climate Finance while strengthening the quality, accessibility, accountability, and effectiveness of finance delivery.

Turn adaptation goals into results: Use the Baku Adaptation Roadmap and strong indicators to close data gaps, align policy with implementation, and scale measurable resilience action under the Global Goal on Adaptation.

Deliver Loss and Damage support where it matters most: Fast-track access to funding and technical support for the most climate-vulnerable communities, especially SIDS and LDCs, coastal nations, and frontline areas.

Leverage the Belém Action Mechanism to ensure a durable, just transition away from fossil fuels: Make the Mechanism a practical support hub for countries building lasting, inclusive transition plans across energy, land, water, and nature, aligned with national TAFF roadmaps.

Enable nature-based economies at scale:

Mobilise investment in nature-based solutions and sustainable land, water, and ocean management that deliver emissions reductions, strengthen resilience, and support livelihoods and Indigenous and local communities.

Deliver an actionable Roadmap to end deforestation:

Ensure the Forest Roadmap drives coordinated, time-bound action to halt and reverse forest loss this decade by aligning incentives, finance, governance, and political will.

Protect the waters on the climate frontline:

Scale ocean, coastal, and freshwater-based solutions through national plans and targeted finance to strengthen coastal resilience, protect food and water security, and elevate source-to-sea connections.

Scale direct finance for Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities: Ensure direct, equitable access to climate and nature finance such as the Tropical Forest Forever Facility, supporting self-determined leadership and stewardship.

Advance gender-responsive climate leadership:

Strengthen gender-diverse leadership and livelihoods through climate action that addresses gender-specific risks and builds community resilience.

Left: Wind turbines at sunset near Krnovo, Montenegro © Slavko Nikolić.
Top: Red Mangrove grows along the edge of Baie Liberte, Haiti © Tim Calver.