

List of plant species occurring at Kingsland Prairie Conservation Area - Updated 23 September 2017 - 447 taxa.

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Frequency	Habitat	Source
PTERIDOPHYTES					
Asplenaceae <i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	herb	2	D	3
Dennstaedtiaceae <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken fern	herb	3	D	6
Dryopteridaceae <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	herb	2	E	3
Onocleaceae <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	herb	2	E	12
Ophioglossaceae <i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	herb	1	D	14
Osmundaceae <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> <i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	cinnamon fern American royal fern	herb herb	1 1	C D	9 7
Polypodiaceae <i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> var. <i>michauxiana</i>	resurrection fern	herb	2	C, D	3
Thelypteridaceae <i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	southern beech fern	herb	2	E	13
Woodsiaceae <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>asplenioides</i>	southern lady fern	herb	2	E	12
GYMNOSPERMS					
Cupressaceae <i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	tree, sap, shrub	1	B	3
Pinaceae <i>Pinus echinata</i> <i>Pinus taeda</i>	shortleaf pine loblolly pine	tree, sap tree, sap	3 5	B, C B, C, D, F	2 1
ANGIOSPERMS – MAGNOLIOPSIDA (Dicots)					
Acanthaceae <i>Justicia ovata</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> <i>Ruellia humilis</i> <i>Ruellia strepens</i>	lance-leaf water-willow wild petunia smooth wild petunia	herb herb herb	 3 3	 A D, E	F 19 7
Adoxaceae <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> <i>Viburnum nudum</i>	common elderberry possum haw	shrub tree, shrub	3 2	C, F D, E	4 37
Altingaceae <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	tree, sap	4	D,E	3
Anacardiaceae <i>Rhus copallinum</i> <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	winged sumac eastern poison ivy	shrub woody vine, herb	2 4	C C, D, E	2 3
Annonaceae <i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw	tree, sap, shrub	1	E	11
Apiaceae <i>Cicuta maculata</i> <i>Eryngium integrifolium</i> <i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i> <i>Ptilimnium costatum</i> <i>Ptilimnium nutallii</i>	spotted water hemlock blueflower eryngo rattlesnake master mock bishopweed bishopweed	herb herb herb herb herb	3 2 3 3 4	B A C, D A, B A, B	7 19 1 26 19

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<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Canada black snakeroot	herb	3	E, G	12
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	meadow parsnip	herb	3	D	40
Apocynaceae					
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	hemp dogbane	herb	3	C	7
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	green milkweed	herb	2	B	1
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterflyweed	herb	1	F	26
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	woodland milkweed	herb	2	C	38
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	herb	1	D	9
<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	green-flowered milkweed	herb	3	B	12
<i>Matelea</i> sp.	climbing milkweed	herb	2	D	21
<i>Trachelospermum difforme</i>	climbing dogbane	herb	2	C	8
Aquifoliaceae					
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	deciduous holly	sap.	3	C, D, E	3
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	tree, sap	2	C, D	3
Araliaceae					
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	devil's walking stick	shrub	3	C	3
Aristolochiaceae					
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	herb	2	C	12
Asteraceae					
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	herb	3	C,D	20
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	annual ragweed	herb	5	B	4
<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i>	lanceleaf ragweed	herb	5	B	2
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	woman's tobacco	herb	3	D	20
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	sea-myrtle	shrub	3	B, D	1
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	bearded beggarticks	herb	2	B	8
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	white doll's daisy	herb			1
<i>Boltonia diffusa</i>	samlthead doll's daisy	herb			11
<i>Bradbura pilosa</i>	golden aster	herb	3	C, F	31
<i>Cirsium carolinianum</i>	soft thistle	herb	1	C	26
<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	yellow thistle	herb	1	C	13
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	mist flower	herb	3	B	31
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canada horseweed	herb	4	C, D	11
<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	tickseed	herb			F
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lance-leaf tickseed	herb	3	B	22
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	black-eyed tickseed	herb	4	B	7
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	tall tickseed	herb	3	C, D	1
<i>Doellingeria sericocarpoides</i>	southern white-top aster	herb	2	D	41
<i>Elephantopus caroliniana</i>	Carolina elephant's-foot	herb	3	E	41
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	devil's grandmother	herb	3	C	7
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	American burnweed	herb	3	C,D	7
<i>Erigeron tenuis</i>	slenderleaf fleabane	herb	5	C	7
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall thoroughwort	herb	3	D	41
<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	dog fennel	herb	4	C, D, F	2
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssop-leaf boneset	herb			F
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	clasping boneset	herb	3	B, F	11
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	round-leaf boneset	herb	4	D	7
<i>Eupatorium semiserratum</i>	wedgeleaf boneset	herb	2	D	34
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	herb			12
<i>Eurybia hemispherica</i>	southern wood-aster	herb	2	C	9
<i>Euthamia leptoccephala</i>	bush goldenrod	herb	3	D	3
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Joe-pye weed	herb	2	B	29
<i>Gamochaeta</i> sp.	cud-weed	herb			F
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	purple sneezeweed	herb	3	D	7
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	swamp sunflower	herb	4	B, F	2
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	hairy sunflower	herb	2	G	3
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Grononv's hawkweed	herb	2	D	31
<i>Iva angustifolia</i>	slender marsh elder	herb	3	B	28
<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	potato dwarf dandelion	herb	4	D	4
<i>Krigia occidentalis</i>	western dwarf dandelion	herb			0
<i>Liatris elegans</i>	pink scale blazingstar	herb	3	C	2
<i>Liatris hirsuta</i>	spreading blazingstar	herb	2	C	8
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie button blazingstar	herb			1
<i>Packera tomentosus</i>	woolly groundsel	herb	4	B	2
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	grassleaf silkgrass	herb			2

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<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	camphor stinkweed	herb			12
<i>Pluchea foetida</i>	stinky camphorweed	herb	3	F	13
<i>Prenanthes barbata</i>	barbed rattlesnake root	herb	1	C	39
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	herb			1
<i>Pyropappus carolinianus</i>	false dandelion	herb	3	B, D	38
<i>Rudbeckia grandifolia</i> var. <i>alismaefolia</i>	rough coneflower	herb	1	C	8
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	herb			F
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	herb			11
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	herb			F
<i>Solidago nitida</i>	shiny goldenrod	herb	2	A	10
<i>Solidago odora</i>	fragrant goldenrod	herb	2	C	7
<i>Solidago petiolaris</i>	goldenrod	herb	3	C, D	39
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough-leaved goldenrod	herb	2	C, D	9
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	goldenrod	herb	2	C	23
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm-leaved goldenrod	herb			2
<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	white heath aster	herb	3	A, B	10
<i>Symphotrichum prealtum</i>	willow-leaved aster	herb	3	D, F	36
<i>Symphotrichum pratense</i>	barrens silky aster	herb			0
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Missouri ironweed	herb	3	C, E	8
Berberidaceae					
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May apple	herb	2	E	3
Betulaceae					
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	blue beech	tree, sap, shrub	1	E	12
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam	shrub	3	E	13
Bignoniaceae					
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	crossvine	woody vine	3	E, F	3
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	vine	2	C	1
Boraginaceae					
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	wild comfrey	herb	2	C	30
<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Miami mist	herb	2	E	29
Brassicaceae					
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress	herb	3	D	3
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> var. <i>arenicola</i>	small-flowered bittercress	herb	3	D	Witsell voucher
Campanulaceae					
<i>Lobelia appendiculata</i>	pale lobelia	herb	2	B	7
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	herb	2	E	41
<i>Lobelia puberula</i> var. <i>mineolana</i>	downy cardinal flower	herb	1	C	11
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	hibelia	herb	3	E	26
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	roundleaf Venus' looking glass	herb	3	B	6
Cannabaceae					
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	sugarberry	tree, sap	2	E	3
Caprifoliaceae					
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> *	Japanese honeysuckle	herb	3	D	1
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumper honeysuckle	herb	1	E	21
Caryophyllaceae					
<i>Cerastium</i> sp.	chickweed	herb	3	A, B	23
<i>Geocarpon minimum</i>	tinytim	herb	1	A	0
<i>Minuartia patula</i>	sandwort	herb	2	B	33
Celastraceae					
<i>Euonymus americana</i>	strawberry bush	herb	1	E	14
Cistaceae					
<i>Crothemum rosmarinifolium</i>	rockrose	herb			A
<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>	pinweed	herb	3	B	28
Convolvulaceae					
<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i>	cuscuta	herb	2	B, C, D	9
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.	morning glory	herb			F
<i>Stylisma humistrata</i>	southern dawn flower	herb	3	D	36

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Cornaceae					
<i>Cornus foemina</i>	stiff dogwood	shrub	3	B	7
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	tree, sap, shrub	2	C, E	3
Droseraceae					
<i>Drosera brevifolia</i>	dwarf sundew	herb	4	A	3
Ebenaceae					
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American persimmon	tree, sap	4	A, B, C, D, E	1
Ericaceae					
<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	staggerbush	shrub			F
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	pinemap	herb	1	C	16
<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>	hoary azalea	shrub	2	D	3
<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	farkleberry	shrub	3	C, D	2
<i>Vaccinium elliotii</i>	mayberry	shrub			12
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	blue ridge blueberry	shrub	3	C	20
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	deerberry	shrub	3	C, G	3
<i>Vaccinium virgatum</i>	small flowered blueberry	shrub			3
Euphorbiaceae					
<i>Acalypha monococca</i>	one-seed mercury	herb	4	A	12
<i>Croton capitatus</i>	hogwort	herb	2	A	1
<i>Croton willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's croton	herb	5	A	1
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	herb	3	D	19
Fabaceae					
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> *	mimosa tree	tree	1	F	36
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	American hog peanut	herb			12
<i>Baptisia alba</i> var. <i>macrophylla</i>	largeleaf wild indigo	herb	2	C, D	1
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> var. <i>leucophaea</i>	long-bracted wild indigo	herb	2	F	25
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	butterfly pea	herb	3	C, F, G	27
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	tree, sap, shrub	3	D	3
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	partridge pea	herb	2	D	34
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	butterfly pea	herb	2	C	14
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	tick trefoil	herb	3	C	23
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's tick-trefoil	herb	3	C	23
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	tick-trefoil	herb	4	D	31
<i>Desmonium perplexum</i>	tick trefoil	herb	3	E	41
<i>Dioclea multiflora</i>	cluster-pea	herb	3	G	17
<i>Galactia volubilis</i>	eastern milkpea	herb	3	D	20
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	tree	3	D, E	13
<i>Kummerowia striata</i> *	Japanese bushclover	herb	2	C	20
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> *	Asian bushclover	herb	1	F	9
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	bushclover	herb	2	D	34
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i>	violet bushclover	herb	3	C	37
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	hairy bushclover	herb	3	C	41
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	creeping bushclover	herb	4	C, D	9
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	slender bushclover	herb			12
<i>Mimosa quadrivalis</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's sensitive brier	herb	3	A	7
<i>Neptunia lutea</i>	yellowpuff	herb	3	A, B	1
<i>Orbexilum pedunculatum</i>	Sampson's snakeroot	herb	3	B	7
<i>Pediomelum digitatum</i>	palmleaf breadroot	herb			12
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	tree	2	D, F	17
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	sidebeak pencilflower	herb	2	C	8
<i>Tephrosia onobrychoides</i>	hoary pea	herb	1		31
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Virginia goatsrue	herb	1	C	7
Fagaceae					
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	downy chestnut	sap, shrub	1	C	5
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	tree, sap	4	C, D, E	3
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	tree, sap	3	D	3
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	laurel oak	tree	1	D	3
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	overcup oak	tree	1	E	35
<i>Quercus margaretta</i>	sand post oak	tree		C	F
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	blackjack oak	tree, sap, shrub	2	B	2
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	basket oak	tree, sap, shrub	2	E	3
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	water oak	tree, sap, shrub	2	B, E	2

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<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	cherrybark oak	tree, sap, shrub	2	D,E	3
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	tree, sap, shrub	4	B, D, E	2
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard's oak	tree, sap	1	E	3
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	tree, sap	3	B, C	3
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	tree, sap	2	C	3
Gelsemiaceae					
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	yellow jasmine	herb	4	B	2
Gentianaceae					
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	herb	1	D	24
<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	Texas rosepink	herb	4	B	8
Geraniaceae					
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill	herb	3	E	3
Hamamelidaceae					
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	eastern witch hazel	herb	3	E	12
Hydrophyllaceae					
<i>Hydrolea ovata</i>	ovate false-fiddleleaf	herb	3	E, F	1
<i>Hydrolea uniflora</i>	oneflower false-fiddleleaf	herb			12
Hypericaceae					
<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i>	St. Peter's wort	herb	3	B	31
<i>Hypericum drummondii</i>	nits and lice	herb	3	C	3
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	pine-weed	herb	2	F	13
<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i>	clasping St. John's wort	herb	2	B	28
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross	herb			1
<i>Hypericum lobocarpum</i>	five-lobed St. John's wort	shrub		E	F
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	dwarf St. John's wort	shrub			F
Juglandaceae					
<i>Carya alba</i>	mockernut hickory	tree, sap	3	D	3
<i>Carya glabra</i>	pignut hickory	tree	3	E	12
<i>Carya texana</i>	black hickory	tree		C	20
Lamiaceae					
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	beauty-berry	shrub		C, D	F
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	wild bergamot	herb			3
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> *	beefsteak plant	herb	2	F	31
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolatus</i>	heal-all	herb	3	F	12
<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i>	white-leaf mountain mint	herb			F
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i> (check this?)	short-toothed mountain mint	herb	3	C, D	39
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain mint	herb	3	D	1
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyreleaf sage	herb	3	B	8
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	helmet skullcap	herb	2	C	20
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>australis</i>	small tuber skullcap	herb	4	B	6
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	forked blue curls	herb	3	C, D	23
Lauraceae					
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	sapling	2	C	5
Linaceae					
<i>Linum medium</i> var. <i>texanum</i>	stiff yellow flax	herb	3	B	20
Linderniaceae					
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	yellowseed false pimpernel	herb			1
Lythraceae					
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	winged loosestrife	herb			F
Magnoliaceae					
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	sweet bay magnolia	shrub, sap	1	C	7
Malvaceae					
<i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>	crimson-eyed rose mallow	herb	3	D, E	3

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Melastomataceae <i>Rhexia mariana</i>	Maryland meadow beauty	herb	3	B	1
Moraceae <i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	tree	2	E	3
Myricaceae <i>Myrica cerifera</i>	wax myrtle	shrub	3	B, D	3
<i>Myrica hetrophylla</i>	bayberry	shrub	3	B, D	41
Myrsinaceae <i>Anagallis minima</i>	chaffweed	herb		A	D
Nyssaceae <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	blackgum	tree, sap	2	C, D	5
Oleaceae <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	fringe tree	shrub	2	C	40
<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>	Carolina ash	tree	2	E	13
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	tree	1	E	13
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> *	Chinese privet	shrub, sap	1	F	9
Onacraceae <i>Guara longiflora</i>	biennial beeblossom	herb	3	F	31
<i>Ludwigia glandulosa</i>	glandular primrose-willow	herb	2	B	20
<i>Ludwigia hirtella</i>	primrose-willow	herb	3	B	28
<i>Ludwigia linearis</i>	primrose-willow	herb	3	B	28
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	marsh primrose-willow	herb	3	B	3
<i>Oenothera linifolia</i>	threadleaf evening primrose	herb	2	A, B	6
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	sundrops	herb	3	B	31
Orobanchaceae <i>Agalinis fasciculata</i>	false foxglove	herb			11
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender leaf false foxglove	herb	4	D	41
<i>Agalinis viridis</i>	green false foxglove	herb	3	C	9
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	yellow false foxglove	herb		E	D
Oxalidaceae <i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	yellow woodsorrel	herb			3
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	yellow woodsorrel	herb	3	C	20
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet woodsorrel	herb	3	E	4
Parnassiaceae <i>Lepuropetalon spathulatum</i>	little people	herb			Witsell voucher
Passifloraceae <i>Passiflora lutea</i>	yellow passion flower	herb	5	A	12
Phrymaceae <i>Mimulus alatus</i>	monkey-flower	herb	2	E	41
Phytolaccaceae <i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American pokeweed	herb	2	F	14
Plantaginaceae <i>Mecardonia acuminata</i>	purple axilflower	herb	3	B	20
<i>Nuttallanthus texanus</i>	blue toadflax	herb	3	A	30
<i>Penstemon laxiflorus</i>	beard-tongue	herb	2	C	21
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	large bracted plantain	herb	5	E	1
<i>Plantago pusilla</i>	dwarf plantain	herb	4	A	D
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	black-seed plantain	herb	3	F	37
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	hoary plantain	herb	4	A	F
Platanaceae <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore	tree, sap	4	D, E	6
Polemoniaceae <i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	smooth phlox	herb	2	D, E	8

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Frequency	Habitat	Source
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	downy phlox	herb	3	C, D	7
Polygalaceae					
<i>Polygala mariana</i>	pink milkwort	herb	3	B	20
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	white milkwort	herb	3	D	37
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	whorled milkwort	herb	2	D	19
Polygonaceae					
<i>Brunnichia ovata</i>	ladies' ear-drops	woody vine			F
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	swamppepper knotweed	herb			1
<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	herb			12
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Virginia knotweed	herb	3	B	31
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	curly dock	herb			3
Portulacaceae					
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginina spring beauty	herb	4	C	3
Ranunculaceae					
<i>Anemone caroliniana</i>	Carolina anemone	herb		A	C
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	early buttercup	herb			3
<i>Ranunculus laxiculmis</i>	water plantain spearwort	herb			Witsell voucher
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	herb	3	C	5
Rhamnaceae					
<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	Alabama supplejack	woody vine	4	C, D, E	3
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	herb	2	B	22
<i>Frangula caroliniana</i>	Carolina buckthorn	sap, shrub	2	E	3
Rosaceae					
<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>	parsley hawthorn	shrub	2	B, E	1
<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>	pasture hawthorn	tree			3
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	green hawthorn	tree			F
<i>Gillenia stipulatus</i>	Indian physic	herb	2	E	26
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	old field cinquefoil	herb			F
<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	big tree plum	sap	2	C	33
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	sap, tree	2	C	9
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	shrub	4	D	38
<i>Rubus argutus</i>	high bush blackberry	shrub			1
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	dewberry	woody vines		C	F
<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	southern dewberry	shrub			3
Rubiaceae					
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	common buttonbush	shrub	3	D, F	1
<i>Diodia teres</i>	rough buttonweed	herb	4	A	1
<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	Virginia buttonweed	herb	4	B, D, F	1
<i>Galium</i> sp.	bedstraw	herb			12
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluets	herb	4	A, C, D	25
<i>Houstonia micrantha</i>	southern bluet	herb			C
<i>Houstonia pusilla</i>	star violet	herb	3	A	3
<i>Houstonia rosea</i>	rose bluet	herb		A	C
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry	herb	3	C, D	5
<i>Oldenlandia boscii</i>	Bosc's bluet	herb	2	B	20
Salicaceae					
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	shrub	1	F	10
Santalaceae					
<i>Phoradendron leucarpum</i>	oak mistletoe	herb	3	B,C,D	3
Sapindaceae					
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	Drummond's red maple	sap, shrub	2	A,E	3
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i>	red maple	sap, shrub	3	C,D,E	3
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	red buckeye	shrub	3	C, E	3
Sapotaceae					
<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>	chittimwood	shrub	3	A, C, D	1
Saururaceae					
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's-tail	herb	2	B, F	14

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Frequency	Habitat	Source
Saxifragaceae <i>Micranthes texana</i>	Texas saxifrage			A	C
Scrophulariaceae <i>Verbascum blattaria</i> *	moth mullein	herb	1	F	19
Solanaceae <i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Carolina horsenettle	herb	3	A,C	8
Symplocaceae <i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>	common sweetleaf	sap, shrub	3	C	3
Ulmaceae <i>Ulmus alata</i>	winged elm	tree, sap, shrub	4	B, C, D	1
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	tree, sap, shrub	2	E	3
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	red elm	tree, sap	1	C, E	8
Urticaceae <i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	smallspike false nettle	herb	2	E	12
Violaceae <i>Viola palmata</i>	early blue violet	herb	3	D	3
<i>Viola primulifolia</i>	white violet	herb	3	F	17
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrowleaf violet	herb	3	D	17
<i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i>	woolly blue violet	herb	3	E	14
Vitaceae <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>	peppervine	herb	2	C	14
<i>Parthenocissus virginiana</i>	Virginia creeper	woody vine	3	C	7
<i>Vitis cinerea</i>	winter grape	woody vine			F
<i>Vitis palmata</i>	catbird grape	woody vine			12
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	muscadine	woody vine	4	C, D, E, G	3
ANGIOSPERMS – LILIOPSIDA (Monocots)					
Agavaceae <i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Atlantic camas	herb	2	C	7
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	false aloe	herb			F
<i>Schoenolirion wrightii</i>	Texas sunnysbells	herb	3	A, B	0
<i>Yucca arkansana</i>	soapweed	herb	1	A	12
Alismataceae <i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grassy arrowhead	herb	3	B	6
<i>Sagittaria papilloasa</i>	arrow-head	herb	2	F	26
Alliaceae <i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	wild purple onion	herb			F
<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>mobile</i>	wild purple onion	herb	4	B	7
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	false garlic	herb	4	A	3
Amaryllidaceae <i>Hymenocallis lirioides</i>	spring spider lily	herb	2	B	3
Araceae <i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon	herb	2	E	14
Arecaceae <i>Sabal minor</i>	dwarf palmetto	shrub	2	D	1
Commelinaceae <i>Commelina erecta</i>	whitemouth dayflower	herb	3	B	12
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia dayflower	herb	3	E	41
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>	western spiderwort	herb	4	B	7
<i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i>	smooth spiderwort	herb	3	B	6
<i>Tradescantia paludosa</i>	swamp spiderwort	herb	2	B	37
Cyperaceae <i>Carex annectens</i>	yellowfruit caric sedge	herb			12

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Frequency	Habitat	Source
<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	Carolina caric sedge	herb			12
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	woodbank caric sedge	herb			12
<i>Carex complanata</i>	broad caric sedge	herb	3	C, D	20
<i>Carex crinita</i>	fringed sedge	herb	2	D	41
<i>Carex debilis</i>	spindlefruit caric sedge	herb			12
<i>Carex glaucodea</i>	blue caric sedge	herb			3
<i>Carex grayii</i>	Gray's caric sedge	herb			12
<i>Carex oklahomensis</i>	Oklahoma sedge	herb	3	D	27
<i>Carex typhina</i>	cattail caric sedge	herb			12
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	bristle-bract caric sedge	herb	2	C, D	9
<i>Cyperus pseudovegatus</i>	marsh flatsedge	herb	3	B	20
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	straw-colored flatsedge	herb	1	D	9
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	square-stem spikerush	herb			1
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>verrucosa</i>	slender spike-rush	herb			12
<i>Fimbristylis puberla</i>	fimbry	herb	4	A, B	5
<i>Isolepis carinita</i>	bulrush	herb		A, B	C
<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	brown beaksedge	herb			1
<i>Rhynchospora corniculata</i>	horned beaksedge	herb			1
<i>Rhynchospora glomeratus</i>	cluster beaksedge	herb	5	B	20
<i>Rhynchospora inexpansa</i>	beaksedge	herb	2	B	31
<i>Rhynchospora recognita</i>	beaksedge	herb	3	B	28
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	woolgrass bulrush	herb	4	B, F	1
<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	bulrush	herb			1
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	drooping bulrush	herb			3
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i>	few flowered nutsedge	herb	3	B, D	3
Dioscoreaceae					
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	herb	3	B	12
Hypoxidaceae					
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	hairy yellow star grass	herb	4	A	4
Iridaceae					
<i>Alophia drummondii</i>	pinewoods-lily				B
<i>Iris</i> sp.	iris	herb			F
<i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i>	blue-eyed-grass	herb	4	A, C	12
Juncaceae					
<i>Juncus brachycarpus</i>	whiteroot rush	herb	4	B, D	20
<i>Juncus coriaceus</i>	leathery rush	herb	2	D	20
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	rush	herb	3	B	28
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	herb	3	C	20
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	herb			3
<i>Juncus interior</i>	inland rush	herb	4	D	20
<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	grassleaf rush	herb			7
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	herb	4	A, B	11
<i>Juncus validus</i>	rush	herb			F
Melanthiaceae					
<i>Toxicoscordion nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's death camas	herb			12
Orchidaceae					
<i>Spiranthes praecox</i>	grassleaf ladies' tresses	herb	3	B	18
<i>Spiranthes tuberosus</i>	little ladies' tresses	herb			39
<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	spring ladies' tresses	herb	3	B, D	7
Poaceae					
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> var. <i>capillaris</i> *	annual hairgrass	herb	3	F	12
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	herb	2	D	15
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge bluestem	herb	2	B	3
<i>Anthraenantia texana</i>	Kral's silkyscale	herb	3	A, B	0
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	church-mouse three-awngrass	herb	4	A	2
<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	prairie three-awngrass	herb	5	A, B	9
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	purple three awn	herb	2	A, B	10
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	giant cane	herb	3	D	3
<i>Briza minor</i> *	little quaking grass	herb	2	D	7
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	inland woodoats	herb	4	E	3
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	slender woodoats	herb		E	F
<i>Chasmanthium sessiliflorum</i>	longleaf woodoats	herb			3

Scientific name	Common name	Strata	Frequency	Habitat	Source
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oatgrass	herb			3
<i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i>	narrowleaf rosettegrass	herb	4	D	20
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	hairy rosettegrass	herb		C	D
<i>Dichanthelium boscai</i>	Bosc's rosettegrass	herb			3
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deertongue rosettegrass	herb	1	B	8
<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i>	variable rosettegrass	herb	2	C	9
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	cypress rosettegrass	herb			3
<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	open-flower rosettegrass	herb	2	E, G	37
<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	slim-leaf rosettegrass	herb			F
<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i>	velvet rosettegrass	herb	4	B, C	8
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i>	round-fruited rosettegrass	herb	4	B	28
<i>Digitaria cognata</i>	Carolina crabgrass	herb	3	A,D,F	10
<i>Digitaria violascens</i> *	violet crabgrass	herb	3	F	31
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> *	barnyard grass	herb	1	B, F	9
<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i>	southeastern wild rye	herb	3	C, F	4
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	hairy wild rye	herb	3	C, E, F	3
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> *	India lovegrass	herb	3	C	9
<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i>	big-top lovegrass	herb	4	D	41
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	herb	2	C	9
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl mannagrass	herb	5	B	8
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cutgrass	herb			12
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	white grass	herb	3	D	8
<i>Melica mutica</i>	two-flowered melicgrass	herb	2	D, E	19
<i>Panicum anceps</i>	beaked panicgrass	herb	3	B, F	1
<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	redtop panicgrass	herb			1
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	herb	2	B	1
<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	Florida crowngrass	herb			1
<i>Paspalum leave</i>	field crowngrass	herb	4	B, D	20
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	fringeleaf crowngrass	herb	3	B	8
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> *	Vasey grass	herb			31
<i>Saccharum alopecuroides</i>	silver plumegrass	herb	2	D	10
<i>Saccharum baldwinii</i>	narrow plumegrass	herb	3	B	3
<i>Saccharum brevibarbe</i> var. <i>contortum</i>	bent-awn plumegrass	herb			11
<i>Saccharum giganteum</i>	sugarcane plumegrass	herb	2	B	24
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	herb	3	A	2
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	knotroot bristlegrass	herb	3	D	31
<i>Setaria pumila</i> *	yellow foxtail	herb	3	A, C	2
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass	herb			12
<i>Sporobolus</i> sp.	grass	herb	2	C	20
<i>Sorghastrum elliottii</i>	narrow-leaf Indian grass	herb	2	C, D	39
<i>Steinchisma hians</i>	gaping panicgrass	herb	5	B, D	20
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	tall purpletop	herb	4	B	3
<i>Tridens strictus</i>	narrow redtop	herb	4	A	2
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	eastern gamma grass	herb			F
Smilacaceae					
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	saw greenbrier	woody vine			3
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	cat greenbrier	woody vine			1
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	laurel greenbrier	woody vine			11
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf greenbrier	woody vine			3
<i>Smilax smallii</i>	lance-leaf greenbrier	woody vine			F
Typhaceae					
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	southern cattail	herb	1	F	30
Xyridaceae					
<i>Xyris</i> sp.	yellow-eyed grass	herb	3	A, B	7

* = non-native species (15/446 = 3.4% of taxa)

Strata

Tree:	≥ 5 in dbh and ≥ 20 ft tall
Sapling:	0.4 to < 5 in dbh and > 20 ft tall
Shrub:	usually 3 to 20 ft tall; multi-stemmed, brushy shrubs small trees and saplings
Woody vine:	vines that are woody
Herb:	graminoids, forbs, ferns, fern allies, herbaceous vines, tree seedlings

Frequency

5 = abundant
 4 = common
 3 = occasional
 2 = infrequent
 1 = rare

Habitat

A = Dry saline prairie (including mineral slicks)
 B = Wet saline prairie
 C = Post oak (pine) mounds
 D = Pine-oak flatwoods
 E = Riparian Area along Cottonmouth Creek
 F = Disturbed areas (ditches/mounds/roads)
 G = White oak – pine woodland

Source

0 = Bill Shepherd, 12 October 1985.
 A = Eric Sundell collection.
 1 = Gary Reese, 1991 inventory.
 2 = John Logan and Bill Shepherd, 8 November 1993.
 3 = Scott Simon, Doug Zollner, and Mike Fuhr, 20 March 2000 site visit.
 4 = Scott Simon, Mike Fuhr, Harryette Shue, and Cindy Miller, 31 March 2000 site visit.
 5 = D. Zollner and M. Fuhr, 18 April 2000 site visit.
 6 = D. Zollner, 21 April 2001 site visit.
 7 = D. Zollner, 25 May 2001 site visit.
 8 = D. Zollner, 24 June 2001 site visit.
 9 = D. Zollner, 3 September 2001 site visit.
 10 = S. Simon, M. Fuhr and N. DeLamar, 30 October 2001 site visit.
 11 = S. Simon, late 2001 site visit.
 12 = S. Simon, D. Zollner, May 2003 site visit.
 13 = J. Fox, L. Peacock, 10 September 2003 site visit.
 14 = D. Zollner, M. Melnechuck, J. Fox, May 2004 site visits.
 15 = D. Zollner, site visit, 6 September 2004.
 16 = D. Zollner, site visit, 3 October 2004.
 17 = L. Peacock, D. Zollner, site visit 12/16 April 2005.
 18 = D. Zollner, site visit, 6 June 2005
 19 = D. Zollner, S. Simon, site visit, 28 June 2005.
 20 = Maria Melnechuck et al.; July 2004 monitoring.
 21 = D. Zollner, 5 May 2007 site visit.
 22 = D. Zollner, 16 June 2007 site visit.
 23 = S. Simon, D. Zollner, September 21, 2007 site visit.
 24 = D. Zollner, S. Simon site visit, 22 November 2007.
 25 = D. Zollner, 20 April 2008 site visit.
 26 = D. Zollner, 26 May 2008 site visit.
 27 = D. Zollner, 20 July 2008 site visit.
 28 = Monitoring crew, 28 July 2008.
 29 = D. Zollner, 24 August 2008 site visit.
 30 = D. Zollner, 30 May 2009 site visit.
 31 = D. Zollner, 16 August 2009 site visit.
 32 = D. Zollner, 17 July 2010 site visit.
 33 = D. Zollner site visit, 1 April 2011
 34 = D. Zollner site visit 27 July 2011.
 D = Brent Baker site visits spring 2012.
 35 = D. Zollner, 21 December 2012 site visit.
 F = Brent Baker site visit 28 June 2013.
 36 = D. Zollner site visit, 18 June 2014.
 37 = D. Zollner site visit, 13 June 2015.
 38 = D. Zollner site visit, 28 May 2016.
 39 = D. Zollner site visit 1 October 2016.
 40 = D. Zollner RxBurn 8 April 2017.
 41 = D. Zollner site visit 1 and 23 September 2017.

Nomenclature according to: Atlas of Vascular Plants of Arkansas. 2013.