

BASIN RANGE & RIMROCK

FALL 2021 NEWSLETTER ■ UTAH CHAPTER

IN THIS ISSUE



- Will We Save the Great Salt Lake? ■ page 5
- Protecting Forests from Climate Change ■ page 7
- Tribal Leaders in the Canyonlands ■ page 9

Conservation Corner

Tier 1 Shortage on the Colorado River

For the first time in history, a Tier 1 shortage has been declared on the Colorado River. The shortage declaration by the Bureau of Reclamation will impact water deliveries to Arizona, Nevada and Mexico, with Arizona taking the biggest cut. The reductions are being made as part of the Drought Contingency Plan, an agreement among all the basin states and the federal government. Nature Conservancy water experts working in the Colorado River Basin knew this was coming. Facing accelerated climate change impacts and increasing usage demands, the Colorado River has experienced a steady drop in flows since 2000. Its decline is impacting communities, agriculture, industry and wildlife.

TNC has worked in the Colorado River Basin for 20 years, and we know what it will take to change course and secure a sustainable and resilient future. We are working with partners to develop and implement a variety of solutions, such as reducing water use, updating aged irrigation systems, enhancing natural infrastructure, using technology to sustain groundwater levels and improving stream and river health. Here in Utah, our projects on rivers like the Price and Virgin are rooted in collaboration and focused on improving efficiency and sustaining flows. *Learn more at nature.org/coloradoriver.*



iFiesta for Nature! 2021 events featured hands-on fun.
© Stuart Ruckman

iFiesta for Nature! Returns

This September, during National Hispanic Heritage Month, TNC and its partners were thrilled to host iFiesta for Nature! events at three venues. Featuring bilingual activities including nature walks and interactive art, the family-friendly events were designed to celebrate the many diverse connections we have to Utah's natural world. Free tacos, prize giveaways and glorious weather made these outdoor gatherings a success on all fronts. Due to the ongoing pandemic, attendee numbers were limited and health protocols were in place to keep everyone safe. The partners for this year's event included Artes de México en Utah, the Natural History Museum of Utah, Tracy Aviary and the Utah Museum of Fine Arts.

Board of Trustees

<i>Chair:</i>	Richard Denman
Jennifer Speers	Jeff Edison
	Don Garner
<i>Vice Chair:</i>	Mary Garner
Christopher Robinson	George Handley
	Hank Hemingway
<i>Honorary Co-Chairs:</i>	Hank Lamb
Spencer Eccles	Linda Leckman
David Gardner	Kathryn Lindquist
Jake Garn	Nalini Nadkarni
Maunsel Pearce	Jonathan Nielsen
	Ellen Rossi
<i>Trustees:</i>	Miguel Rovira
Fanny Blauer	Kevin Steiner
Jim Clark	Geoff Swindle
Kristine Crandall	LaVarr Webb
John D'Arcy	Katy Welkie
Tim Dee	Rachel Whipple
Stephen E. Denkers	

Lasting Results

Utah Private Lands Protection

Number of Projects. 195
Acres Protected. 938,878

Utah Public Lands Protection

Number of Projects. 40
Acres Protected. 130,063

Total Acres Protected 1,068,941

Total Utah Membership 7,477

(COVER) Great blue heron © Gary Crandall

Doing What's Right for the Range

Sometimes It's Nice to be Noticed

By Dave Livermore, TNC Utah State Director



(LEFT) TNC's Matt and Kristen Redd (RIGHT) TNC's Elaine York and Louis Provencher

"The world is moved along, not only by the mighty shoves of its heroes, but also by the aggregate of the tiny pushes of each honest worker." — Helen Keller

WHAT A SUMMER. I'M GLAD WINTER IS almost here. When we were kids, summer was something to celebrate. Now drought, smoke and heat make it something to endure. But, we made it. Recent COVID numbers seem to be down too. "May you live in interesting times" is an English expression translated from the Chinese. For better or worse, we are. Fortunately, these "interesting times" of climate/pandemic anxiety, and occasional melancholy, can give way periodically to appreciation and joy. This happened the other day, when our Utah Chapter received not one

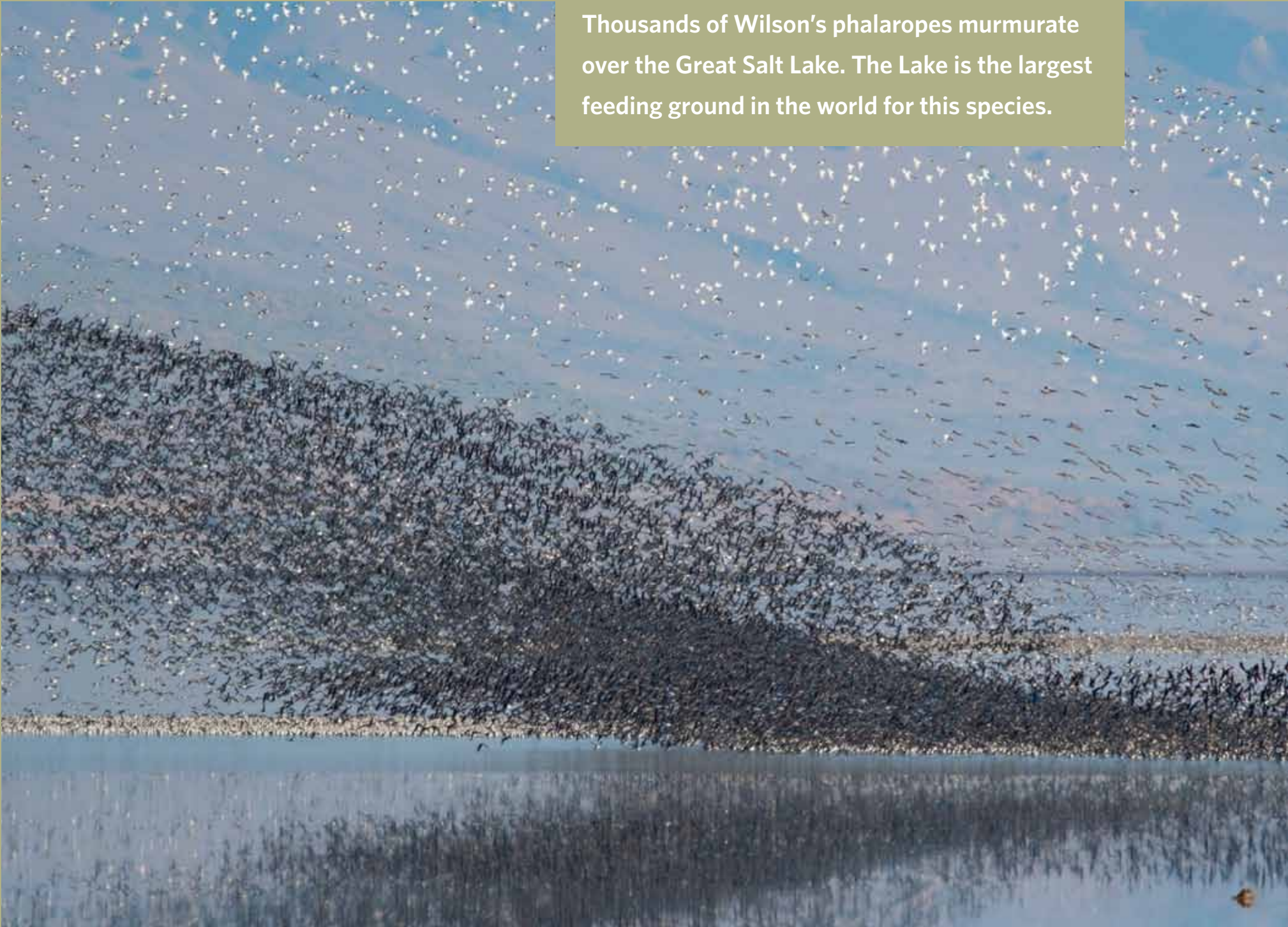
but two awards from the Bureau of Land Management at the same time:

- **The Rangeland Stewardship Award** for beneficial management practices to restore, protect, or enhance rangelands. This award was given to TNC's Matt and Kristen Redd for their innovative stewardship at the Dugout Ranch.
- **The Sagebrush-Steppe Stewardship Award** for outstanding examples of enhancement, restoration, or reclamation of sagebrush habitats. This distinction went to TNC's Louis Provencher and Elaine York for their pioneering work in Landscape Conservation Forecasting™.

These awards were presented at the Public Lands Council's 2021 (virtual) Annual Meeting in September. Matt, Kristen, Louis and Elaine are wonderful people. They are also incredibly hard workers. In the categories described, only two awards are given out per year. That Utah was selected twice among all western states is remarkable. That TNC received these awards in Utah is like lightning striking twice in the same place. Perhaps most meaningful, these awards went to our

people on the ground. Their day-to-day efforts, working in the landscapes they love, are really what make TNC special.

Years ago, while we were in the midst of trying a hundred ways to wrest away a valuable natural area from the grasp of a land developer, one of my colleagues asked, "Dave, do you know the difference between a conservationist and a developer? Well, when a conservationist scores a victory, to celebrate, they might take the night off and go out and have a pizza. Then they're hard at it the next day. When a developer scores a victory, say by changing the zoning on a farm, clearing the way for a big subdivision and big profits, to celebrate, they announce they can now retire!" Matt, Kristen, Louis and Elaine are modest folks...the "honest workers" of Helen Keller's quote (above). Accolades, profits and even the occasional pizza (!) are not what drive them. But the aggregate of their work, doing what's right for the range, is an amazing legacy. It is the heart and soul of TNC. Especially now, during this challenging era, it is nice to be noticed. Three cheers to Matt, Kristen, Louis and Elaine—and congratulations! You are very deserving of these awards and a source of pride for all of us at TNC.

A photograph showing a massive flock of Wilson's phalaropes in flight over a body of water. The birds appear as a dense, dark, textured mass in the lower half of the frame, with many individual birds visible as small white and dark specks against the blue sky in the upper half. The water in the foreground is calm, reflecting the sky and the birds.

Thousands of Wilson's phalaropes murmurate over the Great Salt Lake. The Lake is the largest feeding ground in the world for this species.

Legacy or Loss?

The Great Salt Lake Has Never Been More Threatened

IT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A CELEBRATORY milestone. In May, Utah's Governor Cox proclaimed 2021 the "Year of the Shorebird" to honor the 30th anniversary of the Great Salt Lake's designation as a Western Hemisphere Shorebird Reserve Network Site. But by summer, the Lake had marked a very different milestone: the lowest water levels in recorded history. Utah's most unique ecosystem is in dire straits. The question now is whether our communities will rally in time to save it.

"In 1984, when TNC protected our first wetlands property at the Lake, I don't think any of us imagined this is where we would be in 2021," says Dave Livermore, TNC Utah's State Director. "But climate change and growth are delivering impacts that are more severe and more rapid than Utahns anticipated." The Lake's current plight, now exacerbated by drought, is a result of years of increasing water diversions from its tributaries to fuel agriculture and development.

The implications of the Lake's decline are grave. Dangerous dust from the lakebed

threatens air quality along the Wasatch Front as well as mountain snowpack. The loss of Lake water affects Utah's industries and could cost the state up to \$2 billion annually and the loss of over 6,500 jobs. And for the world's birds, the results could be catastrophic. Attracting 10 million birds every year, the Lake is one of the only places on Earth that can support birds migrating along the Pacific Flyway between North and South America.

For TNC, meeting today's crisis is a top priority. We're using our extensive experience at the Lake to help inspire the movement for swift and lasting action (See sidebar.) "There is hope amid the urgency," says Ann Neville, TNC Utah's Northern Mountains Regional Director. "We're forming new partnerships and developing innovative solutions."

The Great Salt Lake Advisory Council has identified 12 recommendations to improve water delivery, ranging from water law changes and new incentives for agricultural and municipal water conservation, to new tools for water acquisition that could protect the Lake's inflows. "One of the greatest threats to the Lake has always been a lack of public value and concern," says Livermore. "And that may finally be changing."

Partnership Secures More Water in Farmington Bay

In October, the Utah Division of Water Rights approved applications to deliver water to the Great Salt Lake's Farmington Bay via the Jordan River. A team of partners, including TNC, brokered two donations of water rights from Rio Tinto Kennecott and the Central Utah Water Conservancy District, adding up to approximately 21,000 acre-feet of water annually to be delivered to Farmington Bay over the next 10 years. Rather than leaving the Jordan River at the historical diversion points some 30 to 40 miles upstream, the water will continue down to where the Jordan flows into Farmington Bay. The bay itself supports vital habitat for a large number of the world's bird populations.

In addition to Kennecott and the Conservancy District, other lead partners in this innovative deal include the Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, National Audubon Society and Utah Reclamation Mitigation and Conservation Commission. "The aim is to deliver water for beneficial use into the Lake through voluntary water transactions," says Neville. "We see this as an important first step. It shows us that if we work together and get creative, we can make a difference."

In south central Utah, scientists are helping forest managers combat the impacts of climate change and protect native wildlife.



Science to the Rescue

Protecting Forests from Climate Change

ON BOULDER MOUNTAIN, THE HIGHEST forested plateau in North America, the mule deer are stressed. The herds here are declining, in part because the mountain itself, rising west of Capitol Reef National Park, is changing. The growing climate crisis is delivering intense heat and drought to south central Utah, altering nature in the process. It changes the types of trees and shrubs that survive, increases cataclysmic fire risks, insect infestations and disease outbreaks—and impacts critical food and shelter resources for mule deer and other native wildlife.

To meet these challenges, the USDA Forest Service, which manages Boulder Mountain's national forests, is turning to cutting-edge science and technology. TNC scientists are teaming up with managers from both the Fishlake and Dixie National Forests to apply

our ground-breaking Landscape Conservation Forecasting™ (LCF) tool to nearly 700,000 acres on Boulder Mountain. Through LCF modeling, the team will analyze land management scenarios and determine how best to protect wildlife habitat threatened by climate change.

“Partners want to know the current condition of plant and animal communities,” explains Linda Whitham, TNC's Central Canyonlands Program Manager, “and then, looking ahead, they need to know which restoration and protection practices will be most impactful and feasible in the face of climate change.” Using high-resolution remote sensing combined with ecological simulation models, LCF enables land managers to predict the outcomes of their management actions and to compare the costs and effectiveness of various strategies—including the best ways to help the struggling mule deer. TNC has conducted 20 LCF projects on more than 10 million acres in the West, and the Boulder Mountain project will be the largest LCF landscape analysis to date. “Public land managers have to address a range of threats with limited funding,” says Whitham.

“This type of meaningful data can be a game changer as we race to adapt to new ecological and climate conditions.”

Game-changing science is also underway in a separate project just below Boulder Mountain. TNC is working as part of the Escalante River Watershed Partnership to study how climate change impacts are altering ponderosa pine forests. The team is studying a relatively intact forest protected in the Upper Sand Creek Research Natural Area (RNA) north of the town of Escalante. TNC helped the USDA Forest Service establish this RNA in the 1990s, and as climate change grips this region, it provides a valuable study site. Partners have conducted two “bio-blitzes” here, collecting baseline ecological data that will help TNC and partners understand how ponderosa forests are responding to heat and drought and what types of mitigation strategies can help protect this forest type throughout the watershed. “It's an exciting opportunity,” says Whitham. “As climate change accelerates, we have this relatively intact area to guide and inform our protection and restoration efforts.”

The first graduates of the Tribal Natural Resources Leadership Program opened a new dialogue on science, conservation and culture.



Learning Together on the Colorado Plateau

TNC and USU Launch Tribal Natural Resources Program

“SCIENTISTS ARE LEARNING THE EARTH needs to heal and Indigenous knowledge of the land needs to be included.” Those are the words of Danielle Smiley, a member of the Navajo Nation, a recent graduate of Utah State University-Blanding (USU), and one of the first participants in TNC’s new Tribal Natural Resources Leadership Program at the Canyonlands Research Center (CRC).

The program, launched in partnership with USU-Blanding, offers several paid, 12-week internships in natural resource management for students with tribal backgrounds. “We want to bridge the gap between the science and practice of sustainable land management on the Colorado Plateau,” says Nichole Barger, CRC Research Director and Professor at the University of Colorado Boulder. “This first year was a great success. Working with these students underlined how important it is that conservation

is driven by diverse teams, partners, and local communities.”

Smiley and her fellow interns, Shailyn Parrish and Benjamin Tohsonii, spent the past summer gaining practical experience in the fields of climate change science, restoration practices and research on Indigenous foods. “I was drawn to this internship by the idea of learning something new,” says Tohsonii of the Navajo Nation, who also graduated from USU-Blanding this spring. “The experience opened up a whole new world of thought, and I was able to get some hands-on experience in that world. I was also pleasantly surprised this wasn’t about working on trails.”

Smiley agrees: “The program was both rewarding and enriching. We had great mentors and learned amazing things about food sovereignty, land restoration, and land management. It was inspirational to meet so many accomplished people that utilize their professions to help the planet.”

The CRC’s location at TNC’s Dugout Ranch provided a unique chance for these

undergraduates to receive training at the interface of scientific research and public lands management. But the students weren’t the only ones learning. “I think all of the staff and scientists were struck by how much they gained because the students were willing to share their culture, history and traditional knowledge,” says Kristen Redd, TNC’s CRC Field Station Manager.

“I loved how after each session at the Dugout Ranch we were asked our insights on the lesson,” says Smiley. “Our culture and teachings of traditions from our elders are still being passed from our ancestors, and I felt like we finally had a voice.”

Going forward, TNC hopes to hear from more voices as we continue to grow the Tribal Natural Resources Leadership Program. TNC staff will be on campus at USU recruiting students this fall. For next year’s interns, Tohsonii offers some advice: “Try to keep an open mind and soak up as much as possible, because once it ends you wish you would have had more time.”

Special Thanks

The following major supporters have generously contributed to our Utah projects and programs during the period of July 1, 2020–June 30, 2021 (FY 21). We extend our sincere thanks to them and to the many other Utah supporters, too numerous to list here, who have also given during this period.

Major Gifts to Projects \$10,000 and above

Anonymous (2)
R.E. Bamberger and J.E. Bamberger
Memorial Foundation
Estate of Liza Colton
Kristine Crandall
Cumming Foundation
Malcolm C. Damuth Foundation
Lawrence T. & Janet T. Dee
Foundation
Richard & Gayle Denman*
ESRR Impact Endowment Fund at
the Chicago Community Fdn
Richard K. and Shirley S.
Hemingway Foundation
David Kelby Johnson Memorial
Foundation
Ellen E. & Christopher T. Rossi
Kenneth Sassen*
Jennifer Speers*
Dan Sulzbach*
Harry Trueheart III
Utah Bureau of Reclamation
Utah Department Of Agriculture
and Food
Utah Department of Natural
Resources
Utah Office of Economic
Development
Utah Reclamation, Mitigation, and
Conservation Commission

Utah State University
Kody Wallace and Gary Donaldson

Major Gifts for Annual Support \$10,000 and above

Anonymous (4)
Fred Adler & Anne Collopy
Winston Brundige
Holly & Ty Burrell
John & Flora D'Arcy*
Lawrence T. & Janet T. Dee
Foundation
Thomas D. Dee III & Candace Dee*
Richard & Gayle Denman*
Carol Doig
Willard L. Eccles Charitable
Foundation
Don & Mary Garner*
Florence J. Gillmor Foundation
Steve Glaser & Camille Pierce
Estate of James Grice
Arlene Hamburg
Hank & Pat Hemingway
Christopher & Kirtly Jones
Dr. & Mrs. Harold B. Lamb*
R. Kent Landmark*
Janet Q. Lawson Foundation
Linda Leckman*
Nora Linscott
Terrie & Clifton McIntosh
Kathie & Mark Miller
Tom & Jody Neuman

Christopher & Rochelle Robinson*
Paul Shaphren
Jennifer Speers*
Kevin & Alice Steiner
Barbara Steinmetz
Dan Sulzbach*
Jim & Susan Swartz
Estate of Barbara Tanner
David O. Tanner
Betsy Thornton*
The Walbridge Fund, Ltd.
C. Scott & Dorothy E. Watkins
Charitable Foundation
Janet York*
Christian & Lisa Young
Ed Zipser*

\$1,000 and above

Anonymous (11)
Steven B. Achelis Foundation
Nancy Adams
Steven & Kathryn Allen
Lori Arp
Kirk & Georgia Baddley*
Bill Baranowski & Mary Harns
Richard Baringer
Alan & Kathy Barnes
Nathaniel Barusch
Joan L. Baxter
LeRoy & Debra Beasley*
Rachael Beck
Carol Beebe

Sandi Behnken
Enoch F. Bell II
Benevity Community Impact Fund
Susan Berman
William Bohling
Carol Bold
Mark Bold & Mary McAllister Bold
Robert & Georgene Bond
Josh Bonkowsky
Jeffrey Botkin
John & Beth Bowman
Joel Bown & Marilyn Nowell-Bown
Farrell & Candace Brough
Denis & Kathryn Brown
Patricia Browning
Ken & Karen Buchi
Lee & LuAnn Burke
Burningham Foundation
John & Carolyn Buxbaum
Cambria Health Solutions Matching
Gift Fund
Helen & Jeff Cardon
Merle Carlson*
Robert S. Carter Foundation
Peter Cartwright & Sandra Hasstedt
Dea Ann & Randy Cate
Tim Chenette
Jeremy Chiles
Barbara & Jim Clark
Martin & Eve Cole*
Kimberly & Brent Cook
Clifford Coury & Stanna Frampton
Carolyn Cox & James Lohse
Gesine Crandall
Kristine Crandall
Jack & Sandy Crosland
James & Carol Dagleish
Juliann D'Amore & Alan Davis
Judith & Murray Danforth

Davis County Conservation District
Tom Day
William & Carol Day
Thomas D. Dee III & Candace Dee*
Peter DeLaFosse
Stephen G. & Susan E. Denkers
Family Foundation
Larry Dewey
Dominion Energy Matching
Gifts Fund
Diana Lady Dougan
Jim Dreyfous
Mary Beth & Vernon Duty
Jeff & Leslie Edison
Geoffrey Ellis*
Fanwood Foundation West
Jennifer Feikin & Troy Ballard*
Shawn Ferrin
Jeff Fink & Sara Bartlett
Robert Fink
Irene Fisher & Craig Hansen
Norman & Carol Foster
Elizabeth L. Frank
Diane Furtney
David Gardner
GE Foundation Matching Gifts Fund
Clark P. Giles
David Gillilan
Kathleen Glantz
Roxane Googin
Kathryn Grandison
Bob Graves
Robert Gregory
Kara Halvorsen
Handley Foundation
Duggan & Ann Marie Hannon
Sheila Harper
Cedric & Arlette Harring
Douglas Hattery

Peter Haug
 Kim Heimsath & Bruce Garland*
 Jean Hendrickson
 Françoise & John Hibbs
 Lincoln & Karin Hobbs
 John & Fiona Hoffman
 Connie Holbrook
 Karen Hudgins
 JEPS Foundation
 Jay Jones*
 Randy Jones
 Robert Kain
 Richard Kanner & Suzanne Stensaas*
 Kristin & Jim Karner
 Sat Mandir Khalsa
 Kim & Patty Kimball
 Karin Kirchhoff
 Janet Koike
 Mary Kyriopoulos
 Bruce Lee
 Chris & Sandra Lehman
 Don & Sue Lewon
 Herbert Ley
 Kathryn Lindquist & Jim Moore*
 Herbert Livsey
 Christopher & Susan Lockwood
 Jim & Patty MacMahon*
 Lois Mansfield
 Jane & Tami Marquardt
 Richard E. & Nancy P. Marriott
 Foundation
 David Marshall
 Scott Mataoa
 Michael & Mary McConnell
 Hila McKasson
 Peter & Kathleen Metcalf
 Josh & Lauren Miller
 Michael & Vicky Milliken
 David Moore & Neca Allgood
 Keith & Leslie Motley
 Mary Murphy & Richard Borden
 Nalini Nadkarni & Jack Longino
 Janis & Jim Nania

Mr. & Mrs. Jonathan M. Nelson
 Raoul Nelson
 Jonathan & Brooke Nielsen
 Ralph Nye Charitable Foundation
 Joan Ogden*
 Don Olson
 Open Space Access Fund
 W. Val Oveson
 Amy Owen
 Steve & Alisa Parks
 Maunsel & Ann Pearce*
 Lynn Foxx Pease & David Pease*
 Carolyn Pedone & John Rose
 Herman Post & Carlie Christensen
 David & Shari Quinney
 Dr. Marvin Rallison*
 Helen & Richard Rappaport
 Sue & David Razor
 Kristen Ries & Maggie Snyder
 Richard & Carmen Rogers
 Gerald & Kathy Rolfe
 Robert Rolfs
 Gary & Darlene Sackett
 Becky & Harry Senekjian*
 Marty Shannon*
 Thomas Shellenberger
 Geoffrey Sheridan
 JoAnne L. Shrontz Family Foundation
 Mathieu Shrontz
 Geoffrey & Diane Silcox
 Silver Cloud Fund
 Jennifer & Shane Smith
 Walter Sonnichsen
 Jesse Spencer
 Melissa Stamp & John Neill
 Steiner Foundation
 Bill & Katie Stevens*
 Richard & Ruth Stone
 Sharon Strong
 Geoff & Adria Swindle
 Elyn Tanner
 Vincent & Felicia Tepedino
 Melanie Thon

Christopher & Becky Tietze
 Steve Townner
 Ron Trowbridge
 Leslie & Marie Tryon
 Richard & Karen Urankar
 Charles Vincent & Eve Davies
 Walker & Sue Wallace
 Robert Ward
 Susan B. Watkins
 LaVarr & Jan Webb
 Sharon Wehan
 Elaine & Joseph Weis*
 Katy Welkie & Audrey Bramwell
 Daniel White
 David & Johanna Whiteman
 Charles P. Williams, Jr.
 Peter Windt
 Jacqueline Wittmeyer &
 Christopher Hill
 Jeff & Azure Wolfe
 Tim & Starleen Wood Foundation
 Wendy Zeigler & Jamie Longe
 William Zwiebel

Utah Corporate Alliance \$10,000 and above

Backcountry
 Dominion Energy
 Enterprise Rent-A-Car
 Equinox Engineering
 PepsiCo

Utah Corporate Alliance \$1,000 and above

Albion Financial Group
 AT&T Wireless Services
 Campbell Scientific
 Chevron
 Kimball Electronics
 Parsons, Behle & Latimer
 Phillips Edison & Company
 Rocky Mountain Power Foundation

Smith Hartvigsen
 Walsprop PC
 Western Rivers Flyfisher

Newest Utah Legacy Club Members

Anonymous (2)
 Victor Arana*
 Kirk & Georgia Baddley*
 Melissa Bentley*

Lynn Foxx Pease & David Pease*
 Robert & Karen Monsen*
 Curtis & Dianne Oberhansly*
 Jefferson & Sheila Richard*
 Miguel Rovira*
 Sue Skudlarczyk*
 Laura Urness*
 Sally Welling*

*Indicates Legacy Club Members.
 (Those who have included TNC in
 their estate plans.)

Welcome Sarah West



Sarah West recently joined our local TNC team as the Utah Director of Development. She brings more than 20 years of fundraising experience from her work with the U.S. Ski Team, Olympic Aid, Sundance Institute and Ballet West. "I love working

with people who are committed to making the world a better place," says West. "I've already been inspired by supporters who want to join TNC's vision in approaching big opportunities with scalable results." With a degree in marketing from the University of Denver and an MBA from Westminster College, West is using her skills and experience to hit the ground running, rallying support for conservation projects statewide. She's also feeling grateful for this new chapter in her career. "I live near Swaner Nature Preserve," West explains, "and I love waking up to the sandhill cranes and watching their families grow. It's wonderful to be part of an effort to care for our natural world—for the benefit of all of us."

STAY CONNECTED



FCS FPO

Know the Lake. Love the Lake. These Great Salt Lake facts will make you go WOW.



Eared grebe © Becky Matsubara

Special thanks to Jaimi Butler at the Great Salt Lake Institute for fun facts.

Birds. Birds. (Seriously, people.) Birds!

338 different avian species rely on the Great Salt Lake – about **10 million birds** each year!

Are You Gonna Eat That? (yes!)

A single eared grebe eats **28,000** brine shrimp every day! Now get this: The Great Salt Lake supports about **5 million** eared grebes each fall (85 percent of the world's population).

Is That a Brine Fly Bite? (no!)

Brine flies don't bite people and are a critical food source for migratory birds. Scientists estimate there are **billions of brine flies** hatching at the Great Salt Lake each year.

It's All in the Swirl

Wilson's phalaropes spin at up to **60 rpm**, creating a "water tornado" to suck bugs up from the bottom of the Lake. The Lake hosts around **500,000 Wilson's phalaropes** annually—one third of the global population.

Move Over, Neil Armstrong

Scientists have launched **brine shrimp into space** to study their unique hardiness. The ability to "hibernate" in cyst form makes these tiny crustaceans precious to hungry birds... and the **multi-million-dollar** brine shrimp industry...and maybe NASA.